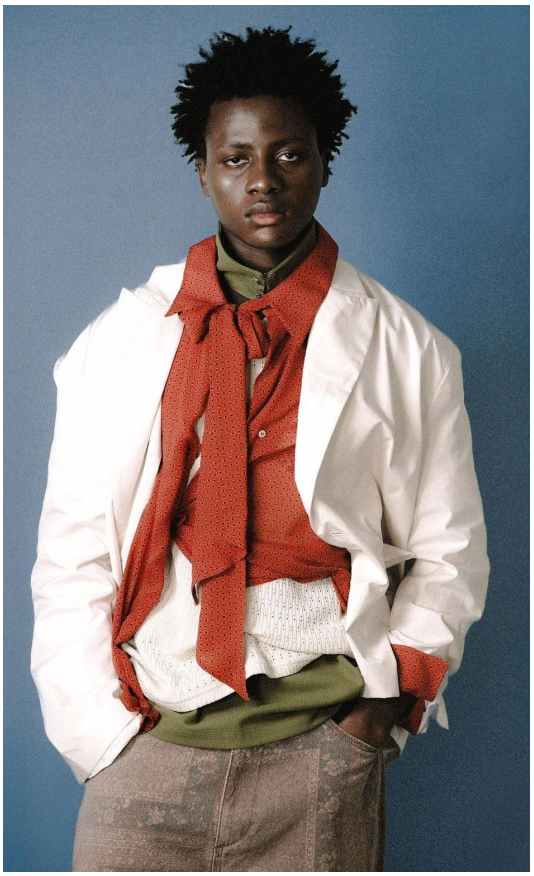








Salman

Height 185 Shoe 45.00

GLAMZMODEL