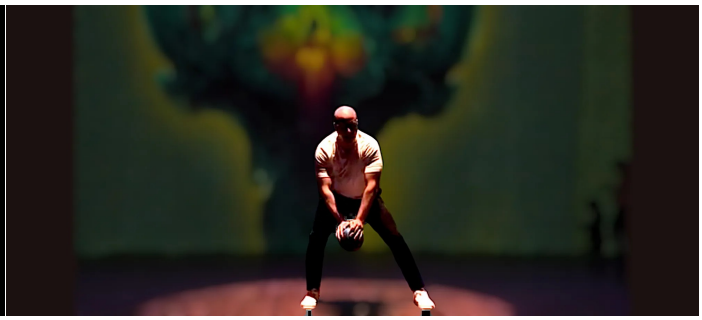








Ragaie

Height 183 Shoe 43.00

GLAMZMODEL