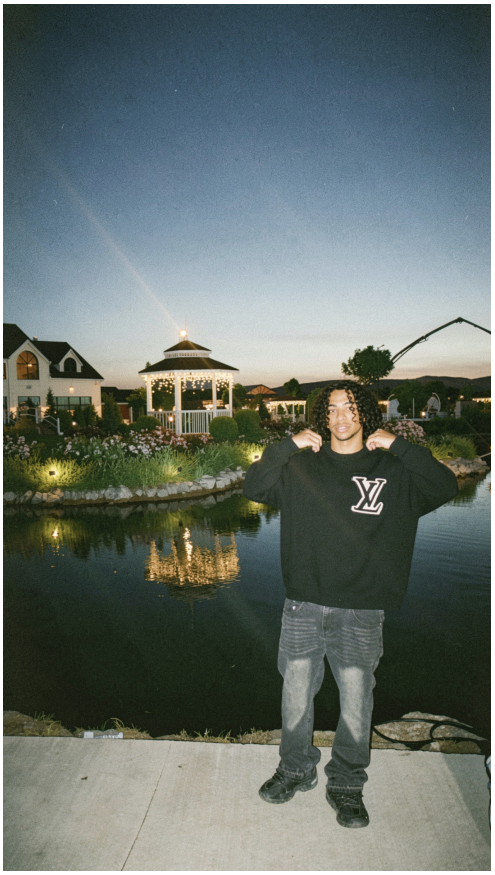








Jamal

Height 174 Shoe 43.00

GLAMZMODEL